

# MIMOSA

## Microsystems platform for Mobile Services and Applications

**FP6 Contract: IST-2002-507045**

---



### WP5 – Dissemination and Networking

#### Deliverable report

Deliverable ID:	<b>D5.6</b>
Deliverable Title:	<b>Content of first training sessions supported by MIMOSA in doctoral schools</b>
Responsible partner:	LAAS-CNRS
Contributors:	LAAS-CNRS, VTT, ST-Fr, EPFL, NOKIA

#### PROPRIETARY RIGHTS STATEMENT

This document contains information, which is proprietary to the MIMOSA Consortium. Neither this document nor the information contained herein shall be used, duplicated or communicated by any means to any third party, in whole or in parts, except with prior written consent of the MIMOSA consortium.

## Document Information

**Document Name:** Content of first training sessions supported by MIMOSA in doctoral schools  
**Document ID:** MIMOSA-WP5-D5.6  
**Revision:** V1 (Final)  
**Revision Date:** 24/11/05  
**Author:** D. DRAGOMIRESCU (LAAS-CNRS)  
**Security:** PU - PUBLIC

## Approvals

	Name	Company	Date	Visa
<i>Technical Coordinator</i>	Pascal ANCEY	ST Fr	24/11/05	OK
<i>WP leader</i>	A. IONESCU	EPFL	24/11/05	OK
<i>Quality Manager</i>	Cédric ROBET	ALMA	24/11/05	OK

## Documents history

Revision	Date	Modification	Author
V0	22/11/05	Set of documents provided by LAAS-CNRS	A. DRAGOMIRESCU
V1	24/11/05	Integration of LAAS documents	C. ROBET

**Content**

- 1 Event details..... 4**
- 2 Event agenda..... 4**
- 3 Tutorial organisation..... 5**
- 4 Tutorial content & summaries ..... 6**
  - 4.1 Ambient Intelligence Tutorial Review ..... 6**
  - 4.2 Technology Integration Platform ..... 6**
  - 4.3 Above and in-IC RF MEMS..... 7**
  - 4.4 RFID Technology – State of the art ..... 8**
  - 4.5 Smart Sensor System Architecture in Mimosa ..... 8**
- 5 Tutorial poster..... 10**
- 6 Internet reference :..... 11**

## 1 Event details

<b>Title:</b>	<b>TUTORIAL AMBIENT INTELLIGENCE</b>
<b>Date:</b>	9 and 10 March, 2006
<b>Location:</b>	LAAS/CNRS Toulouse, France
<b>URL:</b>	<a href="http://www2.laas.fr/laas/1-5414-MIMOSA.php">http://www2.laas.fr/laas/1-5414-MIMOSA.php</a>
<b>Contact :</b>	Dr. Daniela DRAGOMIRESCU (daniela@laas.fr)
<b>Inscription :</b>	Brigitte DUCROCQ (ducrocq@laas.fr)

## 2 Event agenda

March 9, 2006	
<b>09:00 am - 09:30 am : Registration</b>	
<b>09:30 am - 10:00 am : Opening talk</b>	Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland - MIMOSA WP5 Leader Pr. Jacques GRAFFEUIL - LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France - Head of Doctoral School on Electronics and Telecommunications
<b>10:00 am-12:00 a.m : Ambient Intelligence Tutorial Review</b>	Dr. Marketta NIEMELA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland
<b>12:00 am - 01:30 pm : Lunch break</b>	
<b>01:30 pm - 03:45 pm : Technology Integration Platform</b>	Dr. Xavier GAGNARD - ST Microelectronics, Crolles, France
<b>03 :45 pm - 04 :00 pm : Coffee break</b>	
<b>04:00 pm- 05:00 pm : Above and In-IC RF MEMS</b>	Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL , Lausanne, Switzerland

**March 10, 2006**

**09:30 - 11:00 am : RFID Technology – State of the art (Part One)**

Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland

**11:00 am – 11:15 am : Coffee break**

**11:15 - 12:00 am : RFID Technology – State of the art (Part Two)**

Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland

**12:00 am - 01:30 pm : Lunch break**

**01:30 pm - 3:30 pm : Wireless Sensor Networks for Environmental Monitoring Applications**

Pr. Masateru MINAMI - Shibaura Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

**03:30 - 03:45 pm : Coffee break**

**03:45 – 05:45 pm : Smart Sensor System Architecture in MIMOSA**

Dr. Iiro JANTUNEN, Nokia Research Center, Finland

### 3 Tutorial organisation

#### Technical Committee

Dr. Daniela DRAGOMIRESCU - LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France  
Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland

#### Organizers

LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France  
❖ Dr. Daniela DRAGOMIRESCU,  
❖ Brigitte DUCROCQ

#### Student registration :

Brigitte DUCROCQ, LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France  
([ducrocq@laas.fr](mailto:ducrocq@laas.fr))

Already 10 students registered

## 4 Tutorial content & summaries

### 4.1 Ambient Intelligence Tutorial Review

**Speaker : Dr. Marketta NIEMELA – VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland**

Definition :

- Background and motivation
- Visions and scenarios
- Current technologies and applications
- Challenges

The presentation aims to answer to such questions as :

- What is Ambient Intelligence?
- How is it related to Ubiquitous Computing and Pervasive Computing?
- Why do we have Ambient Intelligence research and development?
- What is the short history of the concept, and what are we hoping to gain with it?
- How is Ambient Intelligence thought to be realised in the future?
- What is the state of the art of Ambient Intelligence?
- Do we already have applications that could be called instances of Ambient Intelligence?
- What problems are we going to face and how should they perhaps be solved ?

### 4.2 Technology Integration Platform

**Speaker : Dr. Xavier GAGNARD, ST Microelectronics, Crolles, France**

- Integration methodology
- Analyze & define the best choice for the integration of demonstrators
- Ensure the compatibility of the technologies used for the demonstrators
- Development of each discrete component in a way that allows the best future integration of the device
- Evaluation of the relevance of the various strategies possible for integration
- SOI platform
- Packaging platform
- Polymer platform
- Demonstrate the benefit of the MIMOSA developments in term of technology integration

In the MIMOSA project, one important task is the Integration methodology. In cooperation with MIMOSA partners, we analyse & define the best choice for the integration of demonstrators and to ensure the compatibility of the technologies used for the demonstrators.

The prospect is to foster the development of each discrete component in a way that allows the best future integration of the device. Within a work package, the integration partners evaluate, according to each application, the relevance of the various strategies possible for integration.

We will explain the different scenario developed like SOI platform, packaging platform or polymer platform. For each platform, we will try to demonstrate the benefit of the MIMOSA developments in term of technology integration.

### 4.3 Above and in-IC RF MEMS

**Speaker: Pr. Adrian IONESCU, EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland**

- RF MEMS presentation : switches, passives, resonators, transmission lines and antennas
- Above- and In-IC integration of RF MEMS is foreseen in direct connection with the use of these devices in RF and in wireless applications
- Design of a reconfigurable transceiver for GPS, local/home level, 3G mobile terminals with respect to power consumption
  
- **Two problems:**
  - Monolithically integrate the MEMS device with the electronics
  - Ensure full operational compatibility (voltages, current, impedance) between MEMS and IC
- **The technological point of view :**
  - most part of RF MEMS switches and/or passive devices fabrication requires surface micro-machining → integration with CMOS active devices is achievable

RF MEMS looks attractive for RF IC telecommunication applications, especially wireless, because they offer: (i) device and system miniaturization, (ii) integration above- and in- ICs and lower costs, (iii) power savings, (iv) novel integrated functionality together with high performance (supporting, for instance, future reconfigurable mobile communication systems and (v) better reliability in harsh environment.

One challenge for the future is to design a reconfigurable transceiver dedicated to different applications such as GPS, local/home level, 3G mobile terminals. In this case, particular attention is paid to the power consumption of the building blocks of the transceiver where RF MEMS could significantly contribute. Typical device blocks such as switched capacitors arrays, switched inductors arrays, will be used in order to achieve reconfiguration of key analog blocks such as filters, Voltage Controlled Oscillators (VCOs), impedance matching circuits, etc. Particular gains and advances in terms of real new MEMS-adapted transceiver architectures can be made by the use of recently demonstrated MEMS resonators.

Above- and In-IC integration of RF MEMS is foreseen in direct connection with the use of these devices in RF applications and especially in wireless. It raises two basic

problems: (i) to monolithically integrate the MEMS device with the electronics (avoid wiring between two separate dies) and (ii) ensure full operational compatibility (voltages, current, impedance) between MEMS and IC.

From the technological point of view, because most part of RF MEMS switch (contact or contact-less) and/or passive devices fabrication requires surface micro-machining, integration with CMOS active devices is achievable: Use of materials such as metals (Al, Au, AlCu, Cu, Ni, Pt, W) or polysilicon for both suspended and fixed membranes/cantilevers and of sacrificial layers (1-10mm) such as polymers (polyimide), SiO<sub>2</sub> or silicon, are the most versatile solutions for above- and in-IC integration. Above- and In- IC RF MEMS process also requires a low-temperature (<400°C) budget and tight control of the degradation of the electrical characteristics of associated electronics.

#### 4.4 RFID Technology – State of the art

**Speaker: Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland**

- RFID systems and techniques are presented
- RFID applications, limitations and recent developments are discussed
- Regulations, standards, frequency ranges and communication protocols are addressed
- Present and future trends in RFID and in physical browsing are discussed

Different RFID systems and techniques are introduced. Their applications, limitations and recent developments are discussed. Regulations, standards, frequency ranges and communication protocols are addressed. Present and future trends in RFID and in physical browsing are surveyed and discussed.

#### 4.5 Smart Sensor System Architecture in Mimosa

**Speaker: Dr. Jarmo JANTUNEN - Nokia Research Center, Finland**

- Definition of smart sensor systems
- Open architecture for smart sensors in Mimosa with public and open Simple Sensor Interface (SSI) protocol
- Open networking between sensors and terminals with nanoUDP/nanoIP protocol
- Mimosa - a flexible architecture for smart sensors over wired or wireless connection
- Bluetooth LEE (low end extension) as a radio interface for smart sensors

Definition of smart sensor systems. Open architecture for smart sensors in Mimosa with public and open Simple Sensor Interface (SSI) protocol. Open networking between sensors and terminals with nanoUDP/nanoIP protocol. Open source implementations of SSI and nanoUDP/nanoIP and open APIs for developing applications using smart sensors in Symbian phones or Linux. Mimosa - a flexible architecture for smart sensors over wired or wireless connection. Bluetooth LEE (low end extension) as a radio interface for smart sensors. RFID sensor tags implemented.

## 5 Tutorial poster



**TUTORIAL AMBIANT INTELLIGENCE**  
**9 and 10 March, 2006**  
**LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France**  
**organized by IP-Mimosa**

sites : <http://www2.laas.fr/laas/1-5414-MIMOSA.php>      <http://www.mimosa-fp6.com>

### *TUTORIAL AGENDA*

#### *9 March, 2006*

9 a.m-9.30 a.m : Registration  
9.30 a.m-10. a.m : Opening Talk  
Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland - MIMOSA WP5 Leader  
Pr. Jacques GRAFFEUIL - LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France - Head of Doctoral School on Electronics and Telecommunications  
10 a.m-12 a.m : Ambient Intelligence Tutorial Review  
Dr. Marketta NIEMELA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland  
*12 a.m to 1.30 p.m : Lunch*  
1.30 p.m-3.45 p.m : Integration Technology Platform  
Dr. Xavier GAGNARD - ST Microelectronics, Crolles, France  
*3.45-4 p.m : Coffee break*  
4p.m-5 p.m : Above and In-IC RF MEMS  
Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland

#### *10 March, 2006*

9.30-11. a.m : RFID Technology - State of the Art - Part One  
Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland  
*11 a.m-11.15 a.m : Coffee break*  
11.15-12. a.m : RFID Technology - State of the Art - Part Two  
Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland  
*12 a.m to 1.30 p.m : Lunch*  
1.30 p.m-3.30 p.m : Wireless Sensor Networks for Environmental Monitoring Applications  
Pr. Masateru MINAMI - Shibaura Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan  
*3.30-3.45 p.m : Coffee break*  
3.45 p.m-5.45 p.m : Smart Sensor System Architecture in Mimosa  
Dr. Iiro JANTUNEN, Nokia Research Center, Finland

**Technical Committee :**  
Dr. Daniela DRAGO MIRESCU - LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France  
Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland

**Organizers : LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France : Dr. Daniela DRAGOMIRESCU, Brigitte DUCROCQ**  
**Student registration : Brigitte DUCROCQ, LAAS/CNRS, Toulouse, France : ducrocq@laas.fr**



## 6 Internet reference :

<http://www2.laas.fr/laas/1-5414-MIMOSA.php>

**TUTORIAL AMBIANT INTELLIGENCE**  
**9 and 10 march, 2006, LAAS, Toulouse, France**

*Contact : Dr. Daniela Dragomirescu ([daniela@laas.fr](mailto:daniela@laas.fr))*  
*Inscription : Brigitte Ducrocq ([ducrocq@laas.fr](mailto:ducrocq@laas.fr))*

<b>TUTORIAL AGENDA (Program)</b>
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"Ambient Intelligence Tutorial Review"</i> Dr. Marketta NIEMELA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"Technology Integration Platform"</i> Dr. Xavier GAGNARD - ST Microelectronics, Crolles, France
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"Above and In-IC RF MEMS"</i> Pr. Adrian IONESCU - EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"RFID Technology - State of the Art"</i> Dr. Timo VARPULA - VTT Information Technology, Tampere, Finland
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"Wireless Sensor Networks for Environmental Monitoring Applications"</i> pr. Masateru MINAMI - Shibaura Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
<b>Summary :</b> <i>"Smart Sensor System Architecture in <b>Mimosa</b>"</i> Dr. Iiro JANTUNEN, Nokia Research Center, Finland